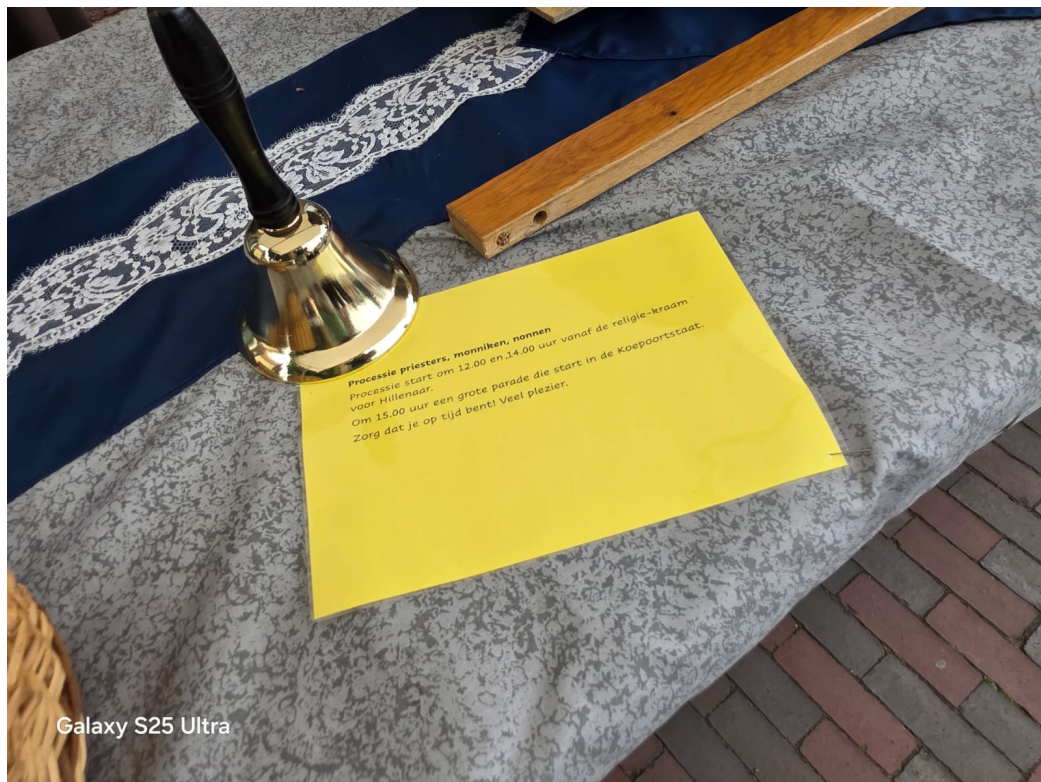










Galaxy S25 Ultra



Galaxy S25 Ultra

